### Preparation of stock solutions and working solutions

### 2.2.2.2 Preparation of stock solutions

#### Preparation of stock solutions of propranolol

PRN (10 mg) was dissolved in 50 ml methanol to obtain a final concentration of 200  $\,$  µg/ml stock solution of PRN.

#### Preparation of stock solutions of sildenafil IS

Sildenafil (10 mg) was dissolved in 10 ml acetonitrile to obtain a final concentration of 1000  $\mu$ g/ml stock solution of sildenafil.

# 2.2.2.3 Preparation of working solutions

# Preparation of working solution of sildenafil (IS)

Sildenafil (250  $\mu$ l) from stock solution (1000  $\mu$ g/ml) was diluted to 50 ml of acetonitrile to obtain 5  $\mu$ g/ml of sildenafil working solution.

Preparation of propranolol serial spiking samples and quality control (QC) samples in serum and buffer.

Calibration curve and QC samples were prepared by taking different volumes ( $\mu$ l) from PRN stock solution (200  $\mu$ g/ml) as shown in **tables 2.1 and 2.2** to reach 1 ml final volume. Consequently, concentrations of working solutions ( $\mu$ g/ml) were obtained to be used later for serum and Krebs buffer spiking solutions which were prepared by taking 25  $\mu$ l of each working solution to be spiked in 975  $\mu$ l of serum or Krebs buffer (final volume 1 ml). Spiked serum and Krebs buffer of PRN serial samples and QC samples were prepared as shown in **table 2.1 and 2.2** respectively.